

# VegSys-DSS: herramienta para la toma de decisiones en el manejo de la fertilización N en cultivos hortícolas de invernadero

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# Razones para mejorar el manejo del N

- Reducir contaminación de acuíferos con  $\text{NO}_3^-$  lixiviado desde los invernaderos (legislación autonómica, nacional y europea)
- Presión de la sociedad y de consumidores para reducir el impacto ambiental de la agricultura
- Reducir costes económicos



# ¿Cómo podemos mejorar el manejo del N?

## MANEJO DE N DE SEGURIDAD

(basado en *incertidumbre*)

Reemplazar  
**INCERTIDUMBRE** por  
**INFORMACIÓN**

## MANEJO DE N MEJORADO

(basado en *información*)

Análisis de N en suelo

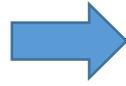
Monitorización de N en planta



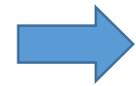
Sistemas de ayuda a la toma de decisiones (DSS) y modelos de simulación

# VEGSYST-DSS- herramienta de ayuda al manejo del N en fertirriego en cultivos de invernadero

## Inputs



## VegSyst-DSS



## Outputs



### Datos climáticos

- Temperatura y HR invernadero
- Radiación solar exterior

### Datos de cultivo

- Especie
- Ciclo de cultivo
- Encalado

### Datos de suelo

- Profundidad sistema radicular
- Aplicaciones estiércol
- N mineral inicial

- Necesidades de N
- Necesidades de riego
- Concentración N solución  
(Valores diarios, semanales, mensuales o estacionales)

**Especies: tomate, pimiento, pepino, calabacín, berenjena, melón y sandía**

Recomendaciones de riego y N en fertirriego y riego por goteo **adaptables** a variaciones en especie, medio de cultivo, clima, ciclo de cultivo, invernadero, cubierta

# Componentes del VegSyst-DSS

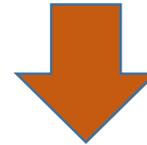
Modelo VegSyst

+

DSS

El modelo de simulación calcula valores diarios/estacionales de:

- Producción de materia seca
- Extracción de N del cultivo
- Evapotranspiración del cultivo (ETc)



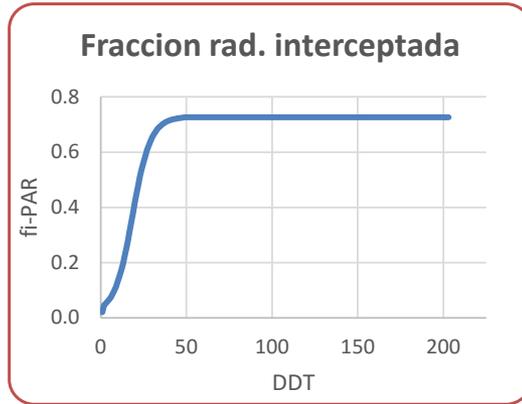
**VegSyst-DSS**



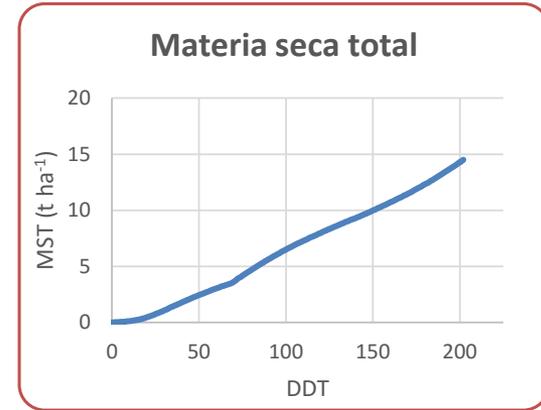
- Balance de N diario
- Volumen de riego considerando la salinidad del agua y la uniformidad del sistema de riego

# Modelo VegSyst

Temperatura



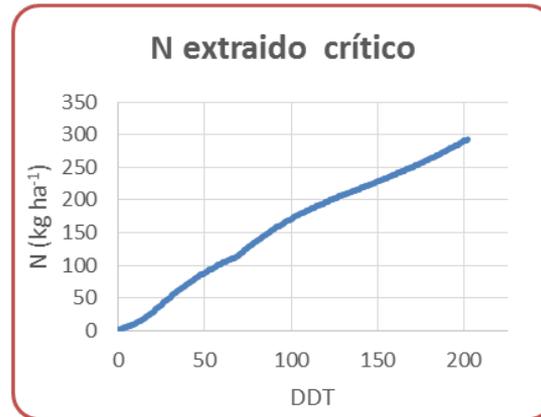
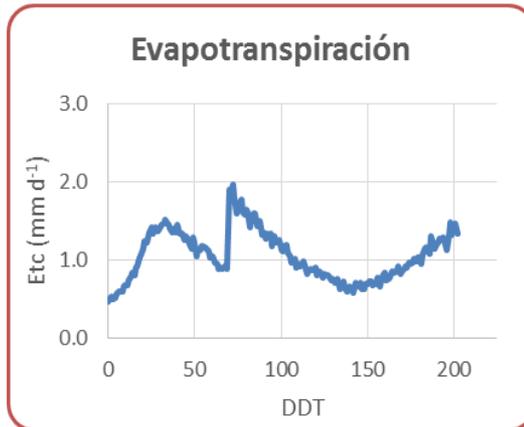
Radiación



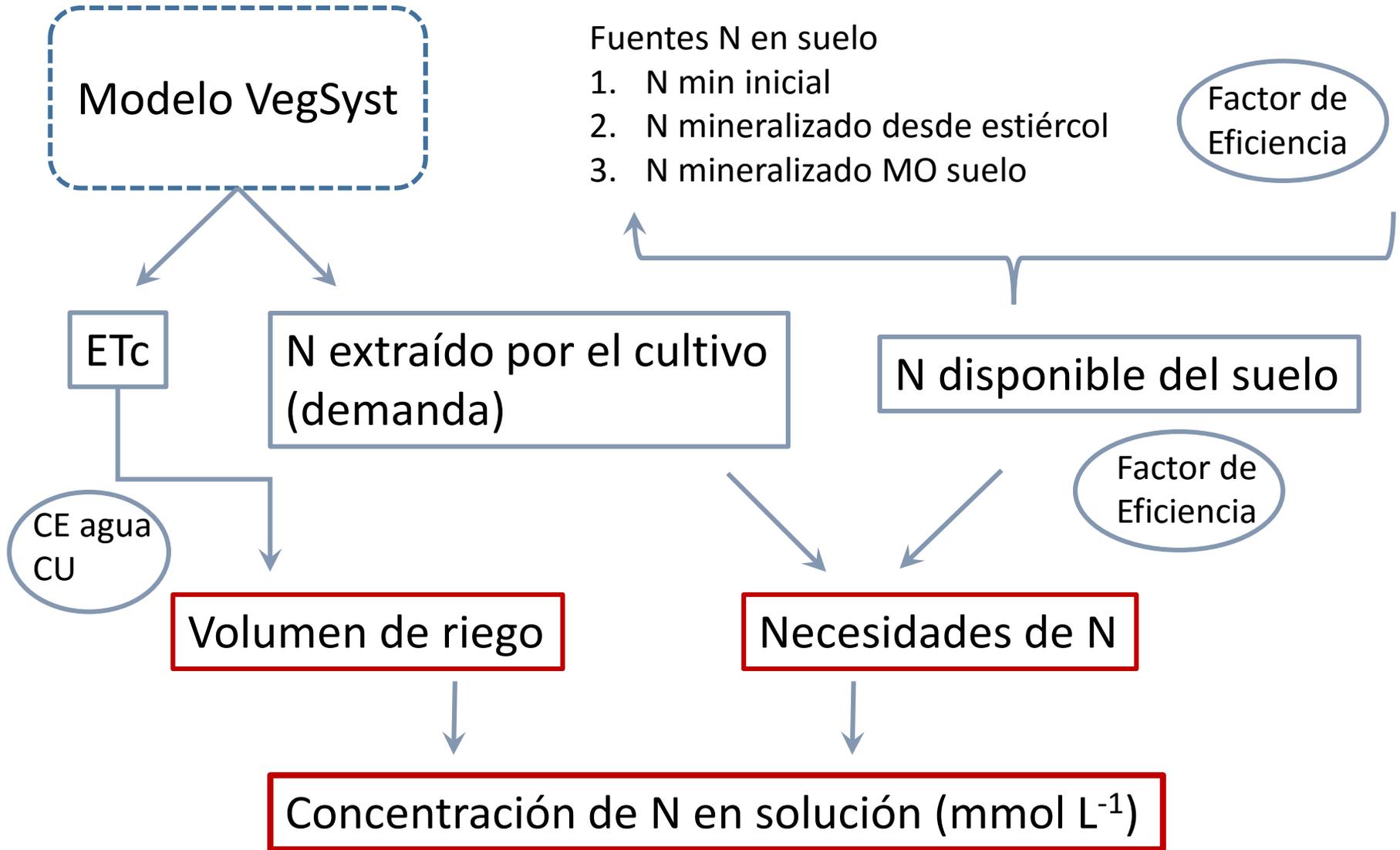
Curva crítica N



Temperatura y  
Radiación exterior



N crítico- contenido mínimo  
de N en planta para obtener máxima biomasa



# Presentación del software

VegSyst-DSS Application

Start Main results Intermediate results Program database About us Manual

VegSyst-DSS



Add new information to program database

*Añadir información a la base de datos*

New project

*Crear proyecto nuevo*

Retrieve existing project

*Descargar proyecto (existente)*

View information in program database

Exit



# Primer paso- Añadir información a la base de datos

VegSyst-DSS Application

[Start](#) [Main results](#) [Intermediate results](#) [Program database](#) [About us](#)



**Add new information to program database**

**New project**

**Retrieve existing project**

**View information in program database**

**Exit**

Add climate

*Clima*

Add manure

*Estiércol*

Add irrigation

*Sistema de riego*

Add soil

*Suelo*



# Añadir archivo Excel con datos de clima

VegSyst-DSS Application



Start Main results Intermediate results Program database About us

Add new information to program database

New project

Retrieve existing project

View information in program database

Exit



Import Climate

Import excel file

Save Exit



# Archivo Excel con datos de clima- por defecto datos históricos de Cajamar

Name	CAJAMAR-HISTORICAL						
	degrees	minutes	N/S				
Latitude	36	48	N				
DOY	Tmax	Tmin	RHmax	RHmin	SR outside (MJ m <sup>-2</sup> d <sup>-1</sup> )	TR	
1	19.6	7.5	90.4	60.3	8.24	0.65	
2	19.6	7.4	91.6	57.4	8.98	0.65	
3	19.7	6.9	92.2	59.6	8.98	0.65	
4	20.0	6.9	92.1	58.4	9.31	0.65	
5	20.2	7.3	92.1	58.8	9.30	0.65	
6	18.9	6.7	93.4	56.2	8.60	0.65	
7	18.9	6.2	93.1	60.2	8.89	0.65	
8	18.8	6.3	92.0	59.6	8.65	0.65	
9	19.2	6.2	92.6	57.7	9.74	0.65	
10	18.8	6.7	91.9	57.7	8.11	0.65	
11	20.2	6.9	90.7	62.8	9.06	0.65	
12	19.8	6.9	93.9	61.1	9.63	0.65	
13	19.8	6.5	91.6	60.1	10.27	0.65	
14	19.5	7.3	91.8	61.3	9.02	0.65	
15	20.2	7.0	92.3	60.6	9.13	0.65	
16	19.3	6.8	91.9	61.0	9.17	0.65	
17	21.1	7.1	91.4	58.9	10.21	0.65	
18	20.3	6.9	91.4	59.3	9.88	0.65	
19	20.5	7.5	91.3	57.4	9.89	0.65	
20	21.0	6.9	89.5	57.4	10.10	0.65	
21	21.1	7.0	91.5	60.4	10.64	0.65	
22	20.5	7.3	93.2	62.3	9.48	0.65	
23	21.1	7.0	92.5	59.3	9.77	0.65	
24	21.0	7.0	90.2	58.3	10.18	0.65	

# Creación archivo de estiércol

Add manure

Name of manure:

Name **Estiércol Almería**

Total N content (%): *Contenido N (%)*

Total N content (%) **2.2**

Dry matter: *Materia seca*

Dry matter **0.64**

Density (t/m3): *Densidad*

Density (t/m3) **0.7**

Mineralization rate (%); *Tasa mineralización*

Year 1 **39**

Mineralization rate (%); *Tasa mineralización*

Year 2 **22**

Mineralization rate (%); *Tasa mineralización*

Year 3 **7**

Mineralization rate (%); *Tasa mineralización*

Year 4 **4**

**Save** **Exit**

Tipo estiércol	Descripción	Total N content (%)	Mineralization coefficients (%)			
			Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
Oveja	Almeria	2.2	39	22	7	4
Ave-1	hens fresh	4.5	90	10	5	5
Ave-2	broilers and turkeys, fresh	3.8	75	5	5	5
Ave-3	broilers and turkeys, aged	3	60	5	5	4
Cerdo		2.8	90	4	2	2
Dairy fresh liquid		3.5	50	15	5	5
Líquido en tanque		3	42	12	6	4
Vacuno-1	fresh	3.5	75	15	10	5
Vacuno-2	dry	2.5	40	25	6	3
Vacuno-3	dry	1.5	35	15	10	5
Vacuno-4	dry	1	20	10	5	5

# Add irrigation layout *Configuración riego*

Name:

Enter name

**Simple-1.5 x 0.5**

Dripper flow rate (L/h):

Enter value

**3**

*Caudal gotero (L/h)*

Single drippers line *Líneas simples de goteros*

Distance between lines (m):

Enter value

**1.5**

*Distancia entre líneas*

Distance between drippers within lines (m):

Enter value

**0.5**

*Distancia entre goteros*

Double drippers lines *Líneas pareadas de goteros*

Distance between pairs (m):

Enter value

**1.2**

*Distancia entre líneas alejadas*

Distance within pairs (m):

Enter value

**0.8**

*Distancia entre líneas pareadas*

Distance between drippers within lines (m)

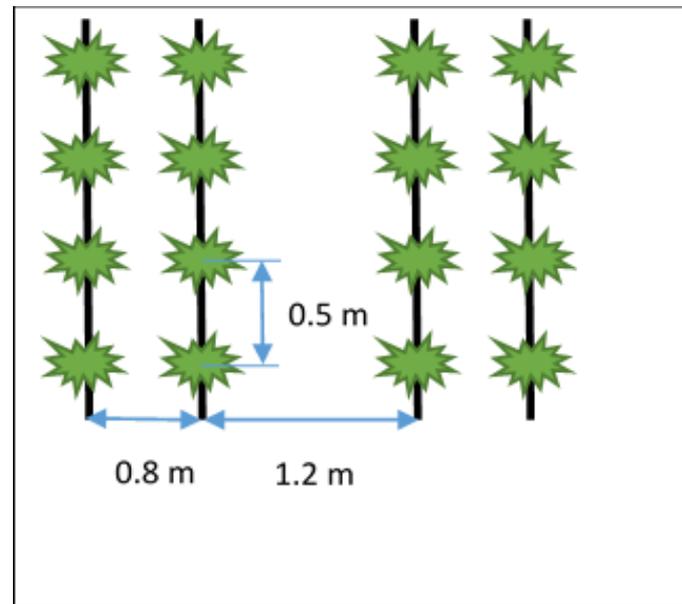
Enter value

**0.5**

*Distancia entre goteros*



## Creación archivo de riego



# Creación archivo de suelo

Add Soil



**Nombre**

Name:

Enter name

**Enarenado**

**General soil characteristics:**

Soil bulk density ( t/m<sup>3</sup>): *Densidad aparente t/m<sup>3</sup>*

Enter value

**1.4**

\* Default value 1.4 t/m<sup>3</sup>

\* Effective rooting depth (m): *Profundidad radicular (cm)-excluyendo arena*

Enter value

**0.2**

\* Normal range 0.1-0.3 m

**Soil organic N and N mineralization:**

Soil organic N content (%): *N orgánico del suelo (%)*

Enter value

**0.08**

\* Default value 0.08

N mineralization rate per year (%): *Tasa de mineralización anual (%)*

Enter value

**1**

\* Default value 1

\* Excluding the sand layer (used in Almería)

\* Normal range 0.1-0.3 m



# Creación proyecto nuevo

*Fecha última aplicación estiércol*

Name of project:

TOMATE OTOÑO *Nombre*

Date of most recent manure application:

05 August 2014

ETo Equation: *Ecuación de ETo*

- FAO56 Penman-Monteith (fixed ra)  
 Almeria radiation

Size of greenhouse (m2):

10000 *Superficie invernadero*

Volume of manure applied (m3/ha):

50 *Volumen de estiércol aplicado*

Whitening *Manejo del Encalado*

No whitening *Sin Encalado*

Select cropping media:

- Soil *Medio cultivo*  
 Substrate

Type of manure: *Tipo de estiércol*

Standard Almeria sheep manure

Date of application

05 August 2015 *Fecha de aplicación*

\* Climate: *Clima*

CAJAMAR-HISTORICAL

Crop species: *Cultivo*

TOMATO

\* Soil: *Suelo*

Enarenado soil

Planting method: *Siembra o trasplante*

- Transplanting  
 Sowing

Transmissivity values

0.00 *Transmisividad tras encalado*

\* Irrigation layout:

Single 1.5 *Configuración riego*

Transplanting/sowing date:

05 August 2015 *Fecha trasplante*

If not measured, select type of whitening:

- Light - 0.45  Medium - 0.30  Severe - 0.20

Salinity: *Salinidad*

Set salinity of irrigation water

Consider uniformity coefficient:

*Considera coeficiente uniformidad*

Yes 0.95

No

End of crop

24 February 2016 *Fecha fin cultivo*

\*\*Soil mineral N: (kg N/ha)

Soil mineral N at planting:  Unknown

100 *N mineral en suelo inicial*

Add

Remove

Date of application	Date of removal	Transmissivity
05/08/2015	15/10/2015	0.3

\* Add new information to database on start windows

\*\* In the root zone (e.g. 0-30 cm soil depth)

Save

Exit

# Manejo de la salinidad

Salinity of irrigation water *Salinidad del agua de riego*

Soil-grown crop: *Cultivo en suelo*

Yes

EC of irrigation water (dS/m): *Conductividad eléctrica del agua*

EC irrigation value

No

Substrate-grown crop: *Cultivo en sustrato*

Drainage fraction:

Drainage fraction value

*Fracción de drenaje*

Save

Exit

# Descargar un proyecto existente

Retrieve existing project

Name of project

TOMATO SCENARIO 1

TOMATO SCENARIO 2

TOMATO SCENARIO 3

PEPPER SCENERIO 4

PEPPER SCENARIO 5

CUCUMBER SCENARIO 6

ZUCCHINI SCENARIO 7

PEPPER SCENARIO UAL

TOMATO ALMERIA (WINTER)

Mi Test

Test

TOMATE ALMERIA (OTOÑO)

Joel-1

**Greenhouse name:** TOMATO SCENARIO 1

**Size (m2):** 10000

**Climate:** CAJAMAR-HISTORICAL

## Crop

Cropping cycle	Whitening	Transmissivity
8/5/2011 - 2/24/2012	8/4/2011 - 10/10/2011	0.3

## Cropping media

**Soil:** SOIL SCENARIO 1 **Soil mineral N at planting:** 100 (kg N/ha)

Soil bulk density (t/m3)	Depth of soil (m)	Effective rooting depth (m)	Soil organic N (%)	N mineralization rate per year (%)
1.4	0.3	1	0.08	1

**Irrigation layout:** Single line

Dripper flow rate (L/h)	Distance between lines (m)	Distance between drippers within lines (m)
3	1.5	0.5

## Manure

Type	Date of application	Volume(m3/ha)
SHEEP	6/1/2009	100

**Salinity of water (dS/m):** 2

**Uniformity coefficient irrigation system:** 1

Ok

Exit

# Resultados globales

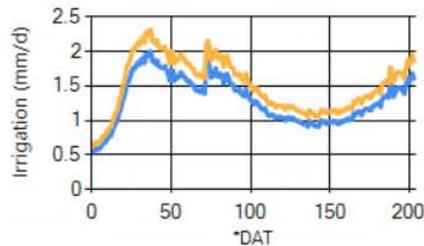
- En Pantalla- Gráficos y tabla
- Descarga de archivos (Excel)

VegSys-DSS Application

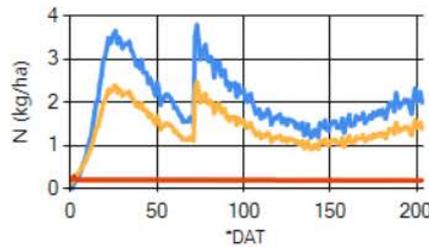
Start Main results Intermediate results Program database About us

Export report to EXCEL

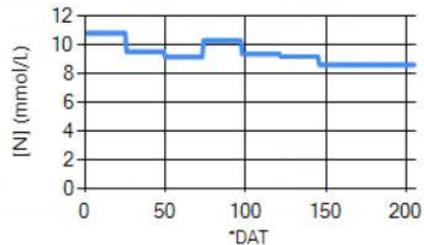
Daily values during the crop *Valores diarios durante el ciclo*



— ETc  
— Gross Irrigation



— N fertilizer  
— N uptake  
— Soil N supply



— N concentration

Day after transplanting	Irrigation volume (mm)	Irrigation time (min)	N fertilizer (Kg/ha)	N Concentration (mmol/L)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.63	9.38	0.00	0.00
3	0.69	10.29	0.12	1.27
4	0.69	10.28	0.16	1.68
5	0.67	10.05	0.21	2.20
6	0.69	10.38	0.29	2.95
7	0.75	11.18	0.41	3.94
8	0.77	11.59	0.54	5.02
9	0.79	11.79	0.62	5.66
10	0.82	12.27	0.74	6.50
11	0.87	13.08	0.96	7.85
12	0.90	13.43	1.10	8.77
13	0.91	13.62	1.23	9.68
14	1.01	15.08	1.49	10.62
15	1.06	15.87	1.76	11.91
16	1.12	16.81	2.00	12.76

*Días después trasplante*    *Volumen de riego*    *Minutos de riego*    *Fertilizante N*    *Concentración N en solución*

\*Day after transplanting

# Descarga r



Option selection

Short excel report

Irrigation require

N fertilizer

Detailed excel report

Irrigation require

N uptake

N sources

Fertilizer require

					VegSys-DSS					
					13/03/2016					
					TOMATE ALMERIA (OTOÑO)					
Project:		TOMATE ALMERIA (OTOÑO)			Climate:		CAJAMAR-HISTORICAL			
					Latitude:		36º 43' N			
					Summary					
11	Irrigation Volume				(mm)		306.97			
12	Soil mineral N				(kg/ha)		49.51			
13	Mineralized N				(kg/ha)		30.98			
14	N crop uptake				(kg/ha)		285.25			
15	N fertilizer requirement				(kg/ha)		408.48			
16	Total amount of irrigation				(m3)		306.97			
17	Total amount of N fertilizer				(kg)		40.85			
					Irrigation Requirements			N Fertilizer		
	Date	DAT	Weeks	Daily volume mm/d	Cumulative volume mm	Weekly irrigation volume mm/w	Daily irrigation time min	weekly irrigation time min w-1	Daily fertilizer requirements kg/ha d	N concentratio n ( 4 weeks) mmol N/L
21	1	05/08/2011	0	1						
22	2	06/08/2011	1	0.63	0		9.38		0	9.27
23	3	07/08/2011	2	0.69	0.63		10.29		0.12	9.27
24	4	08/08/2011	3	0.69	1.31		10.28		0.18	9.27
25	5	09/08/2011	4	0.67	2		10.05		0.21	9.27
26	6	10/08/2011	5	0.69	2.67		10.38		0.29	9.27
27	7	11/08/2011	6	0.75	3.36	4.1	11.18	4.1	0.41	9.27
28	1	12/08/2011	7	0.77	4.1		11.59		0.54	9.27
29	2	13/08/2011	8	0.79	4.88		11.79		0.62	9.27
30	3	14/08/2011	9	0.82	5.66		12.27		0.74	9.27
31	4	15/08/2011	10	0.87	6.48		13.08		0.96	9.27
32	5	16/08/2011	11	0.9	7.35		13.43		1.1	9.27

Report

# Informe detallado- valores diarios

## Necesidades hídricas

- ETo - Volumen riego
- Kc - Tiempo de riego
- ETc - Tiempo semanal

## Extracción N

- Extracción N diaria
- Extracción estacional

## Aportes N del suelo

- N min suelo día y acumul.
- N mineralizado N
- Aporte total N

## Necesidades de N

- Necesidades N (diarias acuml. y semanales)
- Concentración N semanal
- Y en periodos de 4 semanas

Vegsys-DSS																									
18/05/2016																									
TOMATO-SOIL																									
Project:		TOMATO-SOIL			Climate:		CAJAMAR-HISTORICAL																		
					Latitude:		36º 43' N																		
Summary																									
Irrigation Volume		(mm)			257.14																				
Soil mineral N		(kg/ha)			99.02																				
Mineralized N		(kg/ha)			26.6																				
N crop uptake		(kg/ha)			285.25																				
N fertilizer requirement		(kg/ha)			318.13																				
Total amount of irrigation		(m3)			257.14																				
Total amount of N fertilizer		(kg)			31.81																				
				IRRIGATION REQUIREMENTS					N UPTAKE		N SOURCES				FERTILIZER REQUIREMENTS										
Date	DAT	Weeks	ETo (mm/d)	kc	ETo (mm/d)	Daily volume (mm/d)	Cumulative volume (mm)	Weekly irrigation volume (mm/w)	Daily irrigation time (min)	weekly irrigation time (min/w)	Daily crop N uptake (kg/ha/d)	Cumulative crop uptake (kg N)	Daily mineral N (kg/ha/d)	soil N (kg/ha)	soil mineral N (kg/ha)	Mineralized N (daily) (kg/ha/d)	Mineralized N (cumulative) (kg/ha)	Total Net N supply (kg/ha/d)	Daily fertilizer requirements (kg/ha/d)	N requirements (kg/ha)	Cumulative requirements (kg/ha)	Weekly fertilizer requirements (kg/ha)	Weekly concentration (mmol/NL)	Aver N four conc (mmol)	
1	05/08/2015	0	1																						
2	06/08/2015	1		2.18	0.22	0.48	0.53	0	7.32		0.12	0.12	0.4878	0.4878	0.1544	0.1544	0.1544	0.3211	0	0					
3	07/08/2015	2		2.11	0.25	0.53	0.57	0.53	8.62		0.28	0.4	0.4878	0.9756	0.1541	0.3084	0.5176	0	0						
4	08/08/2015	3		2.12	0.26	0.54	0.59	1.1	8.9		0.31	0.72	0.4878	1.4634	0.1538	0.4622	0.3637	0	0						
5	09/08/2015	4		1.99	0.26	0.52	0.57	1.7	8.57		0.33	1.05	0.4878	1.9512	0.1535	0.6156	0.3282	0.02	0.02						
6	10/08/2015	5		1.98	0.27	0.54	0.59	2.27	8.82		0.38	1.42	0.4878	2.439	0.1532	0.7688	0.3205	0.08	0.1						
7	11/08/2015	6	2	2.08	0.28	0.58	0.64	2.85	3.49	52.42	0.45	1.88	0.4878	2.9268	0.1529	0.9217	0.3203	0.19	0.28	0.28			0.28	0.58	
1	12/08/2015	7		2.13	0.29	0.62	0.68	3.49	10.24		0.53	2.41	0.4878	3.4146	0.1526	1.0743	0.3202	0.3	0.58						
2	13/08/2015	8		2.02	0.31	0.62	0.68	4.18	10.14		0.58	2.98	0.4878	3.9024	0.1523	1.2266	0.32	0.37	0.95						
3	14/08/2015	9		1.97	0.32	0.63	0.69	4.85	10.41		0.65	3.64	0.4878	4.3902	0.152	1.3786	0.3199	0.47	1.43						
4	15/08/2015	10		2.04	0.34	0.7	0.76	5.55	11.43		0.78	4.41	0.4878	4.878	0.1517	1.5303	0.3198	0.66	2.08						
5	16/08/2015	11		1.97	0.36	0.71	0.78	6.31	11.69		0.86	5.28	0.4878	5.3659	0.1514	1.6817	0.3196	0.78	2.86						
6	17/08/2015	12		1.87	0.39	0.72	0.79	7.09	11.83		0.94	6.22	0.4878	5.8537	0.1511	1.8328	0.3195	0.89	3.75						
7	18/08/2015	13	3	1.9	0.41	0.79	0.86	7.88	5.24	78.64	1.1	7.32	0.4878	6.3415	0.1509	1.9837	0.3193	1.12	4.87	4.58			4.58	6.24	
1	19/08/2015	14		1.91	0.44	0.85	0.93	8.74	13.32		1.26	8.53	0.4878	6.8293	0.1506	2.1342	0.3192	1.35	6.22						
2	20/08/2015	15		1.87	0.48	0.89	0.98	9.67	14.65		1.41	9.99	0.4878	7.3171	0.1503	2.2845	0.319	1.55	7.77						
3	21/08/2015	16		1.7	0.51	0.87	0.96	10.64	14.33		1.44	11.43	0.4878	7.8049	0.15	2.4345	0.3189	1.61	9.37						
4	22/08/2015	17		1.75	0.55	0.97	1.06	11.6	15.88		1.67	13.1	0.4878	8.2927	0.1497	2.5843	0.3188	1.93	11.3						
5	23/08/2015	18		1.69	0.59	1	1.09	12.66	16.42		1.79	14.89	0.4878	8.7805	0.1494	2.7337	0.3186	2.1	13.4						
6	24/08/2015	19		1.76	0.63	1.12	1.22	13.75	18.34		2	16.88	0.4878	9.2683	0.1492	2.8829	0.3185	2.4	15.79						

# Resultados intermedios

VegSyst-DSS Application

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## Irrigation parameters

ETo

kc

ETc

Daily irrigation

Leaching fraction

## N sources

Soil mineral N at planting

## N fertilizer

N Fertilizer

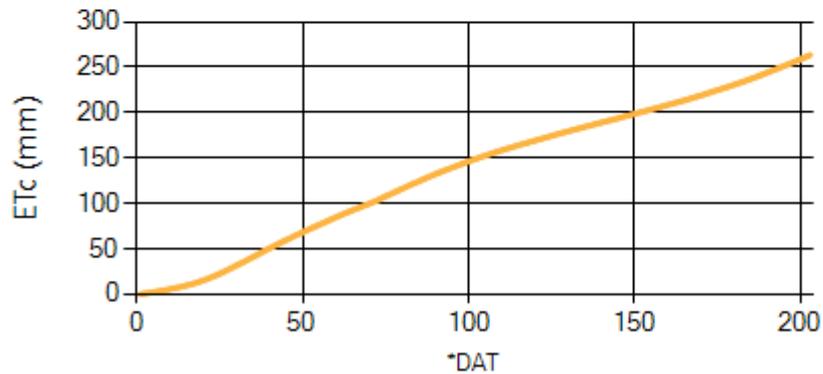
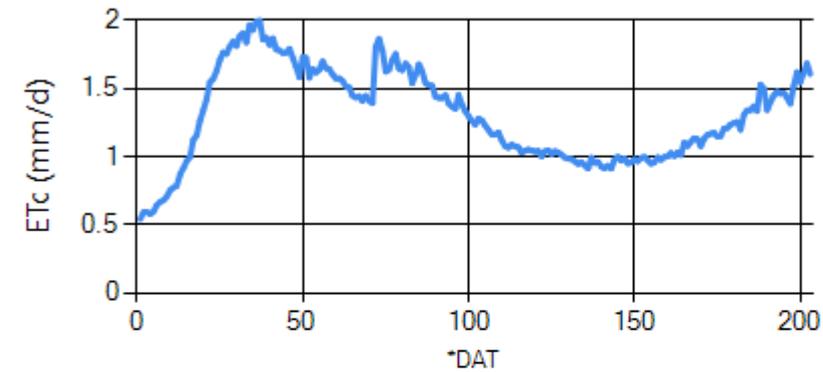
## Crop

Crop details

## Climate

Climate

### Crop evapotranspiration (ETc)



\*Day after transplanting

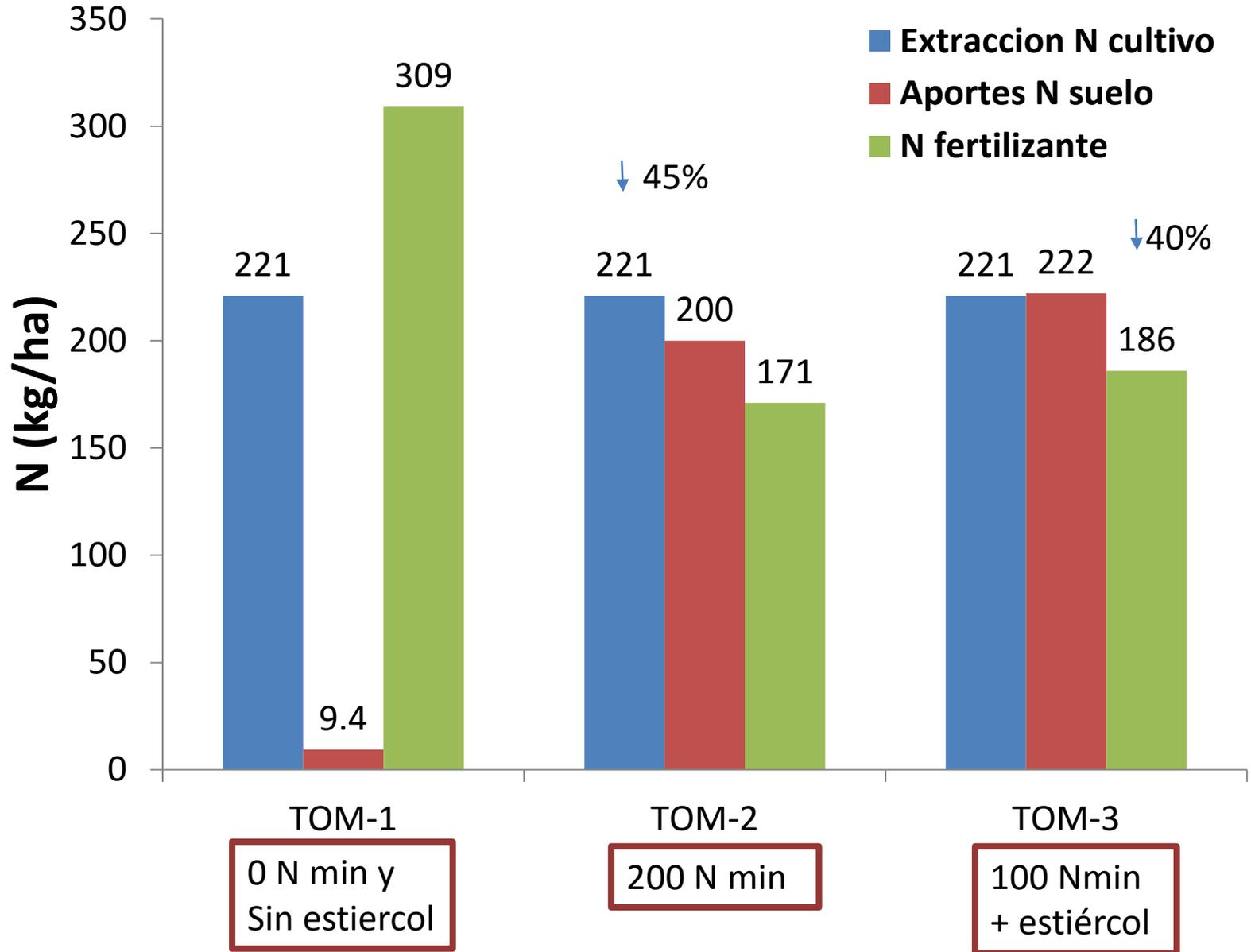
# Análisis de escenarios en tomate

Ciclo: 15 agosto al 15 de enero  
Blanqueo hasta el 15 de octubre  
EC= 1.5 dS/m, UC=0.95  
Gotos 1.5 x 0.5 y 3 L/h

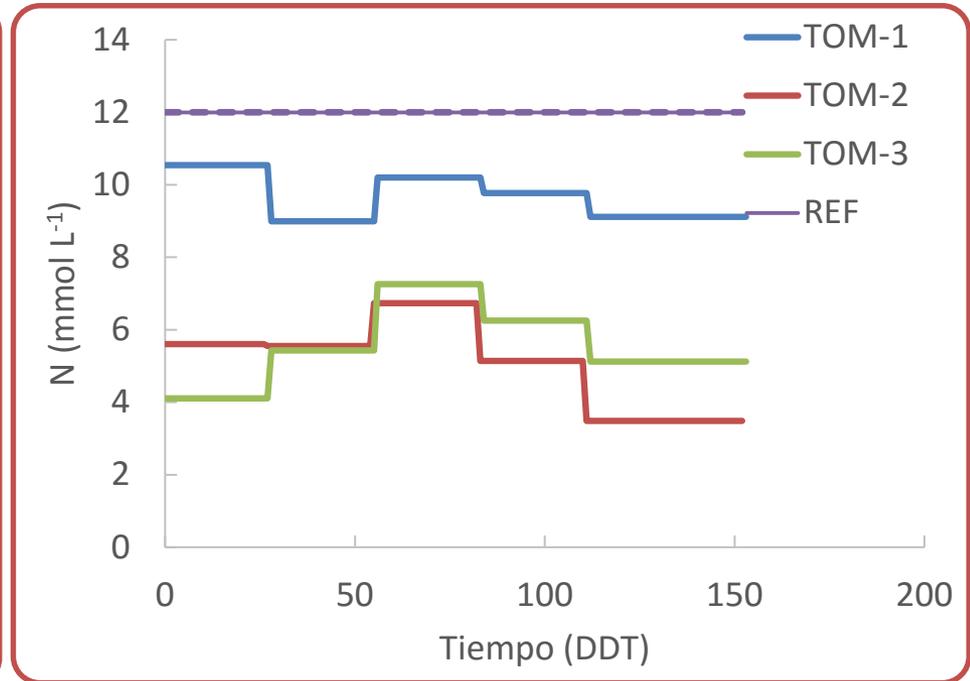
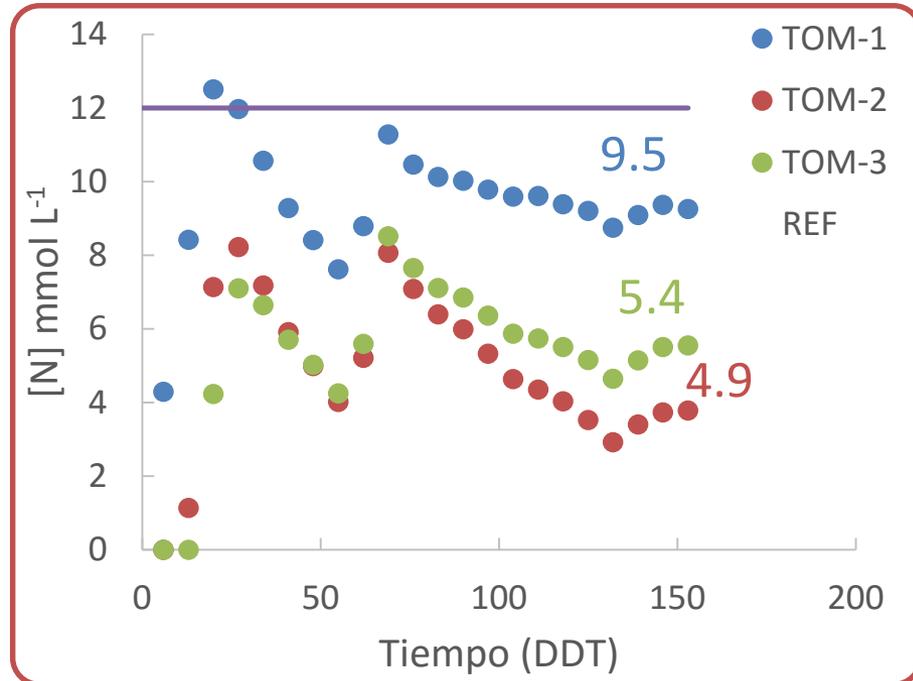


ESCENARIO	Ciclo	N min suelo (kg N ha <sup>-1</sup> )	Estiércol (m <sup>3</sup> ha <sup>-1</sup> )	Comentarios
Tomate-1	Otoño- invierno	0	0	Suelo referencia (N solo desde fertilizante)
Tomate 2	Otoño- invierno	200	0	
Tomate 3	Otoño- invierno	100	50	Estiércol (un año antes de siembra)
Tomate 4	Primavera	100	50	Estiércol (un año antes de siembra)

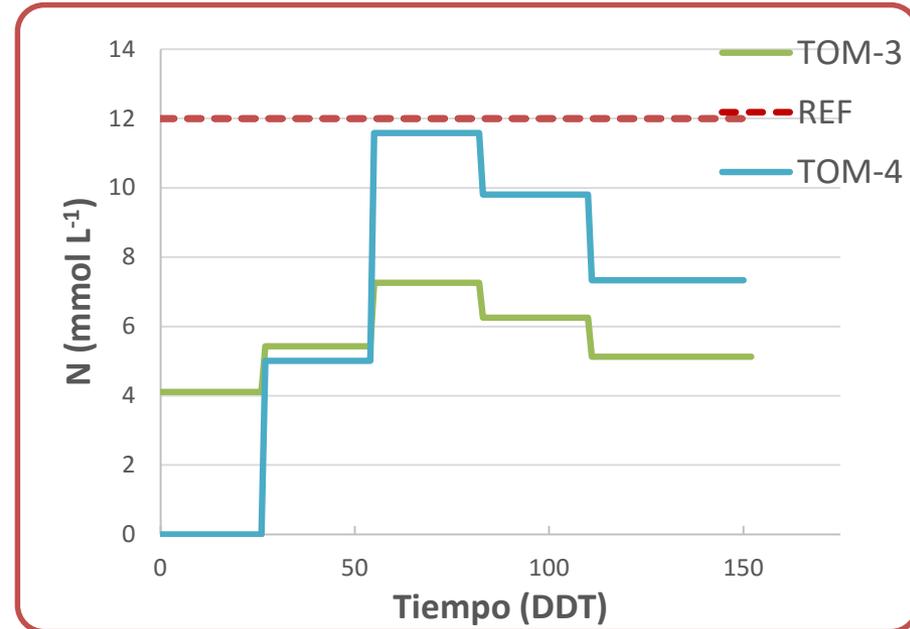
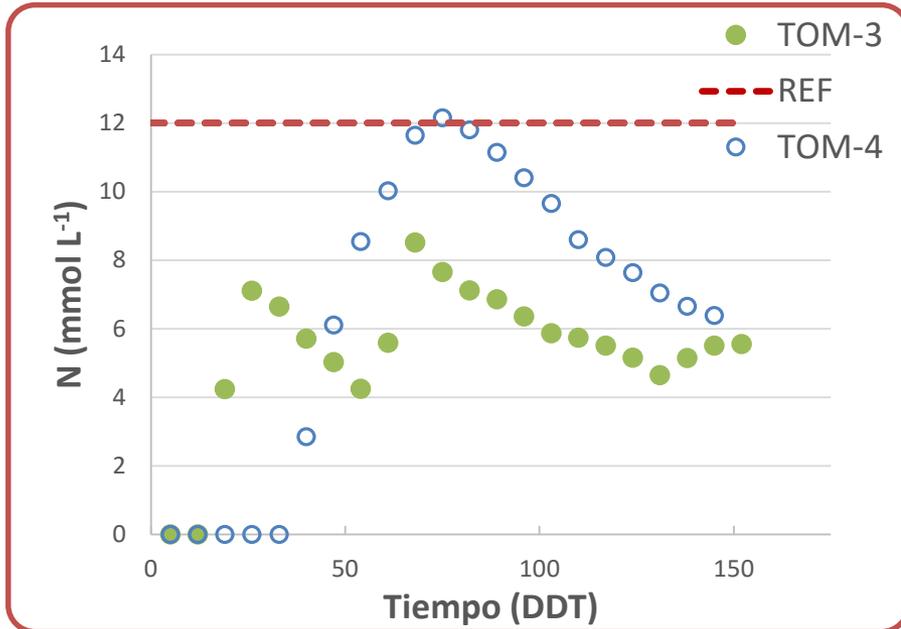
# Comparación de escenarios (tomate otoño)



# Cultivo de tomate de otoño-invierno



# Comparación cultivo de tomate de otoño-invierno y de primavera



100 kg N ha<sup>-1</sup> min inicial y 50 m<sup>3</sup> ha<sup>-1</sup> de estiércol aplicado un año antes; el cultivo de primavera no se blanquea

# VegSyt-DSS

El software se puede descargar en la pagina web del grupo:  
<http://www.ual.es/GruposInv/nitrogeno/VegSyst-DSS.shtml>

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UAL Crop Nitrogen and Irrigation Lab

## The VegSyst Decision Support System (VegSyst-DSS) as a tool for management of irrigation and N fertilization

The first version of the VegSyst-DSS software is currently available; the software can be downloaded using the link on the right. There are also links for the software manual and for the climate template Excel file. A video with a demonstration of the software will be available soon.

The VegSyst Decision Support System (VegSyst-DSS) has been developed to calculate daily N fertilizer and irrigation requirements, and the N concentration of the applied nutrient solution applied for fertigated vegetable crops grown in greenhouses. It can be used for crops grown in soil or substrate. N fertilizer requirements are based on daily crop N uptake and consider soil mineral N at planting, and N mineralized from manure and soil organic matter. Irrigation requirements are based on estimated evapotranspiration (ETc) and consider irrigation application efficiency and the salinity of irrigation water. ETc can be calculated using the Penman-Monteith equation adapted to greenhouses or the Almeria radiation equation.

VegSyst-DSS has very few inputs, all of which are readily available to farmers and advisors. Data inputs are:

- > the readily available climate parameters of daily maximum and minimum air temperature and relative humidity (RH) in the the greenhouse, and solar radiation outside the greenhouse
- > the amount of soil mineral N in the root zone at planting
- > the amount of soil organic matter in the root zone
- > irrigation layout
- > soil characteristics

For the climate data, an internal data base of long term average climate data for Almeria can be used; there is no requirement to enter climatic data. Recommendations based on long term average climate data are

Download

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Esperamos vuestros comentarios y sugerencias para incorporarlos en la segunda versión  
([mgallard@ual.es](mailto:mgallard@ual.es))

# Referencias

- Gallardo, M., Giménez, C., Martínez-Gaitán, C., Stöckle, C.O., Thompson, R.B., and Granados, M.R. (2011). Evaluation of the VegSyst model with muskmelon to simulate crop growth, nitrogen uptake and evapotranspiration. *Agric. Water Manag.* *101*, 107–117
- Giménez, C., Gallardo, M., Martínez-Gaitán, C., Stöckle, C.O., Thompson, R.B., and Granados, M.R. (2013). VegSyst, a simulation model of daily crop growth, nitrogen uptake and evapotranspiration for pepper crops for use in an on-farm decision support system. *Irrig. Sci.* *31*, 465–477.
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- Gallardo, M., Fernández, M.D., Giménez, C., Padilla, F.M., and Thompson, R.B. (2016). Revised VegSyst model to calculate dry matter production , critical N uptake and ET c of several vegetable species grown in Mediterranean greenhouses. *Agric. Syst.* *146*, 30–43.

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- Gallardo M., Thompson, R.B. (2015). Software VegSyst-DSS para calcular la dosis de riego, necesidades de N y la concentración de N en fertirriego en cultivos hortícolas de invernadero. Horticultura, 321: 16-21

## Pagina web del grupo de Nitrógeno y Riego de Cultivos de la UAL

[¡Bienvenidos al Grupo de Nitrógeno y Riego de Cultivos de la UAL!](http://www.ual.es/GruposInv/nitrogeno)

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